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> Short Cruise Report Maria S. Merian cruise MSM51

Rostock (BRD) – Rostock (BRD) 01.02.2016 – 24.02.2016 Chief Scientist: Prof. Dr. Ralph Schneider Captain: Ralf Schmidt

Cruise MSM 51 was subdivided in 2 Legs:

Leg 1. Rostock. 01.02.2016 - Kiel. 04.02.2016

Leg 2. Kiel. 09.02.2016 - Rostock. 24.02.2016



# Cruise track. MSM51 Leg 1

12°



## Objectives

Cruise MSM51 into the western, central and northern Baltic Sea aimed to perform seismoand hydroacoustic surveys, sampling of Holocene sediments and to investigate the water column wintertime mixing close to sea-ice limits. These surveys should improve our understanding of variations in the ventilation of the deeper Baltic, considering not only external climate forcing but also the effects of postglacial sea-level rise and isostatic uplift. In particular, we want to investigate in detail the impact of the Littorina transgression on the inFCow of saline waters into the western Baltic and assess the potential for future diminution of ventilation in the central and northern deeper basins due to isostatic uplift. As the influence of saline water inflow into these basins is likely to decrease in the future. the role of wintertime deep mixing in oxygenation of the northern deeper basins shall be studied in detail. Moreover, the western and northeastern regions actually experience increasing erosion of early to mid-Holocene sediments that are transported into the deeper central basins. The response of deeper ventilation and overall ecosystem conditions to such an erosional activity, e.g. organic matter re-suspension and transport of contaminants cannot be predicted with available data and models. A new sampling and surveying campaign in the northeastern basins during maximum sea ice extent and deployment of the vibrocorer system in silty-sandy sediment drifts and transgressive deposits outside and close to the deeper basins was therefore important for a quantitative assessment of Holocene water and sediment budgets as well as to account for the impact of budget changes on the Baltic Sea ecosystem during the Littorina Stage.

MSM51 was separated into 2 Legs (see separate cruise tracks above) to allow for an exchange of scientific personnel, quest scientists from Baltic countries, and sampling equipment according to the different needs for the western and northeastern working areas. For this purpose after the first nine days an etxra port call at Kiel was planned. Our sampling program during the cruise included water and sediment sampling after detailed hydroacoustic surveying with hull-mounted multibeam bathymetry (EM 1002) and sediment echosounder (PARASOUND) systems. Water column structure and properties (i.e., temperature, salinity) were studied by detailed CTD profiling in order to assess the role of the winter time mixing and sea ice formation on formation of deep waters. Based on the obtained CTD profiles, individual water samples were taken along depth profiles and frozen or stored cold for a variety of biogeochemical analyses. These will include particularly measurements of DOC/POC, carboxylic acid/ amino acid/ humic-fulvic acid, total inorganic carbon and total alkalinity. In addition, water samples collected at the surface, above/in/below the thermo-/chemo-/halocline at mid water depth and close to the seabed were filtered. This includes biomarker sampling, e.g. for post-cruise organic biomarker analyses. Sediment sampling collected surface and sub-surface material using a multi-corer (MUC. up to 60 cm long), and Frahm-corer (FC. up to 80 cm long). Long sediment cores were retrieved using a gravity corer (GC. up to 18 m) and a vibro corer (VC. 6 m). Only during Leg 2 sediment cores were taken. Most of the multicores and selected gravity sediment cores were cut lengthwise onboard, opened and described. The other were stored and archived in the Kiel and Warnemünde core repositories.

## Narrative

On February 1, the vessel left the port of Rostock heading to the Little Belt to start the hydroacoustic surveys northward into the southern Kattegat. Meanwhile all sampling gears and laboratories aboard the vessel were set up for an immediate start of research activities after 3 days of surveying. Originally it was planned to start sediment sampling with the vibro corer in Mecklenburg Bight immediately after the departure in Rostock, but due to hydraulic problems with the central crane the coring actions were postponed to day 3 of the cruise. On Wednesday, February 3, the crane was repaired and it was intended to start water and sediment sampling along three stations identified according to the new

echosounder profiles retrieved before in the southeastern Kattegat. on a profile perpendicular to coast east of the city of Grena. Unfortunately at this moment, new problems with the Pod system arised and the captain and chief scientist agreed to cancel the scientific program and return to the port of Kiel immediately for safety reasons. Kiel port was reached Thursday evening, August 4, and the scientific crew disembarked immediately. On Friday morning, August 5, the scientific equipment from Kiel University was unloaded, except for the vibro corer which remained onboard for coring the Mecklenburg Bight at the begin of leg 2.

After embarkment of the scientific crew on Tuesday afternoon, Leg 2 started as planned Wednesday, August 10, with a short test of the repaired Pod system in the Kiel Ford and headed into the Mecklenburg Bight to start the vibrocoring program east of Fehmarn Island. Vibrocoring continued into night and all 10 stations planned were accomplished very successful with core lengths of 5 m on average. The sediment cores were stored away safely and the vessel started the transit to the next working area in the eastern Gotland Basin that was reached Friday afternoon. February 12. Here the scientific program began with 2 coring stations in water depths between 170 and 250 m and hydroacoustic surveying during the night. Coring in the Gotland Basin and Farö Deep was continued on Saturday. August 13 at 3 and 1 station, respectively. All sampling stations provided recent surface sediments and complete alternating sediment sequences of oxygen depleted and well ventilated periods since the Littorina Transgression at the eastern rim of the Gotland Basin. At 2 stations also CTD profiles and water samples were taken. After hydroacoustic surveys during the nights, sediment coring and water sampling continued Sunday and Monday, August 14 and 15, with 4 stations in the Farö Deep and 4 in the Northern Central Basin in water depths between 170 and 200 m. After this very successful coring program, the cruise advanced towards the east into the Gulf of Finland where an extensive water column sampling and CTD profiling program at 24 stations was achieved from Tuesday to Wednesday night. August 16 and 17, the goal was to assess the status of wintertime mixing of cold, well-ventilated water masses to deeper levels. Thursday. August 18, was scheduled for 3 geological sampling stations in the Aland Deep, where up to 13 m long gravity cores containing complete Holocene sediment sequences could be retrieved in water depths between 240 and 270 m, next to successful deployments of the multicorer, Frahm corer and the CTD with the Rosette water bottle sampler. Friday, August 19, was dedicated to the second water station sampling survey into the Gulf of Botnia. This survey was finished along a W-E profile at 61°43' N despite the plan to terminate the water sampling north of 63°10' North. Again, problems with the POD system urged the captain and the chief scientist to shorten the scientific program and go back to Rostock habour for repair 4 days earlier than anticipated. The return to Rostock started Saturday. August 20, early in the morning, with a restricted sampling program in Landort Deep during Sunday morning. August 21. at 4 geological stations between 180 and 445 m water depth, mainly to obtain surface sediments with the multicorer and a gravity corer at the deepest station. As in the other deep basins before the sediments retrieved fulfilled the expactation for very good quality surface sediment samples and continuous Holocene post-Littorina sequences. Rostock habour then was reached Tuesday morning, August 23, and the scientific crew disembargued the same day.

### Acknowledgements

On behalf of the scientific crew, I would like to thank all the authorities and the Ship Coordination Office (Leitstelle) at the Institute of Marine Science, Hamburg University, as well as the crew of RV Maria S. Merian and BRIESE Research for their strong engagement and support. Despite the POD problems leg 2 of MSM51 could fulfill at least the planned program in the northeastern part of the Baltic Sea.

## Participant List, Leg 1

| 1. Schneider, Ralph         | Chief Scientist                 | CAU  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| 2. Bennicke, Ole            | Sedimentology, Mapping          | GEUS |
| 3. Blanz, Thomas            | Biomarker geochemistry          | CAU  |
| 4. Jähmlich, Heiko          | Sediment coring                 | CAU  |
| 5. Frahm, Andreas           | MUC and Frahm core sampling     | IOW  |
| 6. Keul, Nina               | Plankton biology                | CAU  |
| 7. Lehner, Katharina        | Sediment core sampling          | CAU  |
| 8. Lindhorst, Katja         | Hydrocoustic mapping            | CAU  |
| 9. Moros, Matthias          | Sedimentology, Paleoceanography | IOW  |
| 10. Richter, Peter          | Sedimentology, Core sampling    | CAU  |
| 11. Norgaard-Pedersen, Nils | Sedimentology, Mapping          | GEUS |
| 12. Scholten, Jan           | Water chemistry                 | CAU  |
| 13. Schramm, Bettina        | Hydroacoustic mapping           | CAU  |
| 14. Schwarzer, Klaus        | Sedimentology, Sediment coring  | CAU  |
| 15. Stark, Marlene          | Plankton sampling               | CAU  |
| 16. Stattegger, Karl        | Sedimentology, Paleoceanography | CAU  |
| 17. Steen, Eric             | Sediment coring                 | CAU  |
| 18. Thate, Ines             | Sediment core sampling          | CAU  |
| 19. Von Rönn, Gitta         | Sedimentology, Core sampling    | CAU  |
| 20. Tang, Wei               | Sedimentology, Core sampling    | CAU  |
| 21. Wittbrodt, Kerstin      | Sedimentology, Core sampling    | CAU  |
|                             |                                 |      |

## Participant List, Leg 2

| 1. 3        | Schneider, Ralph     | Chief Scientist                      | CAU   |
|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| 2. <i>I</i> | Allen, Estelle       | Micropaleontology, Dinoflagellates   | UQUAM |
| 3. E        | Blanz, Thomas        | Biomarker geochemistry               | CAU   |
| 4. E        | Buer, Anna-Lucia     | Micropaleontology, Sediment sampling | IOW   |
| 5. [        | Dobosz, Slawomir     | Micropaleontology, Diatoms           | USz   |
| 6. F        | Frahm, Andreas       | MUC and Frahm core sampling          | IOW   |
| 7. ł        | Kotilainen, Aarno    | Paleoceanography                     | GTK   |
| 8. L        | Lehner, Katharina    | Sediment core sampling               | CAU   |
| 9. L        | Leipe, Thomas        | Geochemistry                         | IOW   |
| 10.L        | Lorbeer, Nina        | Organic geochemistry                 | CAU   |
| 11.ľ        | Moros, Matthias      | Sedimentology, Paleoceanography      | IOW   |
| 12.1        | Neumann, Thomas      | Oceanography, Modelling              | IOW   |
| 13.1        | Nickel, Gerald       | Hydroacoustic mapping                | IOW   |
| 14.F        | Perner, Kerstin      | Micropaleontology, Foraminifera      | IOW   |
| 15.F        | Radke, Hagen         | Oceanography, CTD operations         | IOW   |
| 16.8        | Scherff, Ines        | Nutrients                            | IOW   |
| 17.8        | Schuffenhauer, Ingo  | Oceanography, CTD operations         | IOW   |
| 18.         | Thate, Ines          | Sediment core sampling               | CAU   |
| 19.         | Trottier, Annie-Pier | Hydroacoustic mapping                | LAVAL |
| 20.\        | Wiers, Steffen       | Sedimentology, Core sampling         | UU    |

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**GEUS -** Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland Ø. Voldgade 10, DK-1350 Copenhagen, Denmark https://www.geus.dk

**GTK -** Geological Survey of Finland, P.O. Box 96, 02151, Finland https://www.gtk.fi

**IOW -** Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Seestrasse 15, 18119 Rostock, Germany http://www.io-warnemuende.de/

**UQAM -** Université du Québec à Montréal Département des sciences de la Terre et de l'atmosphère CP 8888, succ. Centre-Ville, Montréal, Québec, Canada H3C 3P8 https://scta.uqam.ca

Laval - Université Laval Département de géographie 2405, rue de la Terrasse, Québec, Canada G1V 0A6 https://www.ggr.ulaval.ca/

**USz -** University of Szczecin, Faculty of Geosciences, Mickiewicza 18, 70-383 Szczecin, Poland http://www.wnoz.ztikm.szczecin.pl/en/2/wnoz/a4e5bffc/

**UU -** University of Uppsala P.O. Box 256, 751 05 Uppsala, Sweden https://www.uu.se

### **Station List**

Station List Maria S. Merian cruise MSM51. Leg 1 and 2: MB/PS = Multibeam & PARASOUND. MUC = Multicorer, FC = Frahm corer, GC = Gravity corer, VC Vibro corer

| Datum<br>2016 | UTC  | MSM-51 Station N<br>Science  | Number<br>Vessel  | Gear   | Pos. N  | Pos. E  | Water (m)<br>Depth   |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| 01.02.        | 20:22  | MSM51-1-01-1   | MSM-051/032-2   | MB/PS  | 55°21.119   | 11°03.222   | 19.1   |
| 02.02.        | 02:19  | MSM51-1-02-1   | MSM-051/033-2   | MB/PS  | 55°33.651   | 10°44.896   | 15.7   |
| 03.02         | 00:24  | MSM51-1-03-1   | MSM-051/033-2   | MB/PS  | 56°20.082   | 11°16.741   | 20.8   |
| 10.02.        | 15:50<br>17:40<br>18:18<br>19:25<br>20:23<br>22:04<br>22:43<br>23:15<br>23:42<br>20:20 | MSM51-2-01-1<br>MSM51-2-02-1<br>MSM51-2-03-1<br>MSM51-2-04-1<br>MSM51-2-05-1<br>MSM51-2-06-1<br>MSM51-2-07-1<br>MSM51-2-08-1<br>MSM51-2-09-1 | MSM-051/034-1<br>MSM-051/035-1<br>MSM-051/036-2<br>MSM-051/037-1<br>MSM-051/038-1<br>MSM-051/039-1<br>MSM-051/040-1<br>MSM-051/041-1<br>MSM-051/042-1 | VC<br>VC<br>VC<br>VC<br>VC<br>VC<br>VC<br>VC | 54°27.387<br>54°26.434<br>54°26.410<br>54°19.982<br>54°14.976<br>54°02.513<br>54°02.914<br>54°02.635<br>54°02.796 | 11°19.813<br>11°21.600<br>11°21.974<br>11°26.966<br>11°18.637<br>11°04.930<br>11°04.501<br>11°05.529<br>11°06.396 | 18.1<br>20.9<br>21.2<br>23.8<br>21.5<br>26.8<br>25.7<br>28.0<br>27.8 |
| 11.02.        | 00:08  | MSM51-2-10-1   | MSM-051/043-1   | VC   | 54°02.893   | 11°06.658   | 27.3   |
| 12.02.        | 15:45  | MSM51-2-11-1   | MSM-051/044-1   | CTD  | 56°58.264   | 19°13.498   | 169.0  |
|               | 16:13  | MSM51-2-11-2   | MSM-051/044-2   | MUC  | 56°58.263   | 19°13.499   | 169.0  |
|               | 16:42  | MSM51-2-11-3   | MSM-051/044-3   | FC   | 56°58.263   | 19°13.499   | 169.0  |
|               | 17:30  | MSM51-2-11-4   | MSM-051/044-4   | GC   | 56°58.264   | 19°13.496   | 168.0  |
| 12.02.        | 19:38  | MSM51-2-12-1   | MSM-051/045-1   | GC   | 56°57.921   | 19°22.209   | 176.0  |
|               | 19:59  | MSM51-2-12-2   | MSM-051/045-2   | FC   | 56°57.921   | 19°22.207   | 175.0  |
|               | 20:20  | MSM51-2-12-3   | MSM-051/045-3   | MUC  | 56°57.921   | 19°22.203   | 176.0  |
| 13.02.        | 04:23  | MSM51-2-13-1   | MSM-051/046-1   | MB/PS  | 57°27.440   | 20°21.460   | 196.9  |
| 13.02.        | 14:00  | MSM51-2-14-1   | MSM-051/047-1   | MUC  | 57°06.238   | 19°51.126   | 217.0  |
|               | 14:15  | MSM51-2-14-2   | MSM-051/047-2   | MUC  | 57°06.238   | 19°51.126   | 217.0  |
|               | 14:30  | MSM51-2-14-3   | MSM-051/047-3   | MUC  | 57°06.238   | 19°51.126   | 217.0  |
|               | 14:45  | MSM51-2-14-4   | MSM-051/047-4   | FC   | 57°06.237   | 19°51.132   | 218.0  |
|               | 15:00  | MSM51-2-14-5   | MSM-051/047-5   | GC   | 57°06.235   | 19°51.134   | 217.0  |
| 13.02.        | 17:36  | MSM51-2-15-1   | MSM-051/048-1   | CTD  | 57°16.829   | 20°05.858   | 243.0  |
|               | 18:10  | MSM51-2-15-2   | MSM-051/048-2   | GC   | 57°16.830   | 20°05.859   | 242.0  |
|               | 18:40  | MSM51-2-15-3   | MSM-051/048-3   | FC   | 57°16.830   | 20°05.860   | 243.0  |
|               | 19:15  | MSM51-2-15-4   | MSM-051/048-4   | MUC  | 57°16.829   | 20°05.858   | 243.0  |
|               | 19:46  | MSM51-2-15-5   | MSM-051/048-5   | MUC  | 57°16.827   | 20°05.863   | 243.0  |
|               | 20:10  | MSM51-2-15-6   | MSM-051/048-6   | FC   | 57°16.818   | 20°05.875   | 243.0  |
| 13.02.        | 21:05  | MSM51-2-16-1   | MSM-051/049-1   | CTD  | 57°19.192   | 20°02.987   | 237.0  |
|               | 21:50  | MSM51-2-16-2   | MSM-051/049-2   | MUC  | 57°19.191   | 20°02.987   | 237.0  |
| 14.02.        | 02:59  | MSM51-2-17-1   | MSM-051/050-1   | MB/PS  | 57°55.610   | 19°59.670   | 320.0  |
| 14.02.        | 07:36  | MSM51-2-18-1   | MSM-051/051-1   | MUC  | 58°05.889   | 19°43.255   | 166.0  |
|               | 08:08  | MSM51-2-18-2   | MSM-051/051-2   | MUC  | 58°05.890   | 19°43.260   | 166.0  |
|               | 08:36  | MSM51-2-18-3   | MSM-051/051-3   | FC   | 58°05.889   | 19°43.260   | 167.0  |
| 14.02.        | 09:30  | MSM51-2-19-1   | MSM-051/052-1   | MUC  | 58°03.481   | 19°47.041   | 160.0  |
| 14.02.        | 11:09  | MSM51-2-20-1   | MSM-051/053-1   | CTD  | 57°59.867   | 19°52.843   | 198.0  |
|               | 11:22  | MSM51-2-20-2   | MSM-051/053-2   | MUC  | 57°59.866   | 19°52.845   | 198.0  |
|               | 11:38  | MSM51-2-20-3   | MSM-051/053-3   | MUC  | 57°59.870   | 19°52.840   | 198.0  |
|               | 12:38  | MSM51-2-20-4   | MSM-051/053-4   | FC   | 57°59.869   | 19°52.850   | 199.0  |
|               | 13:04  | MSM51-2-20-5   | MSM-051/053-5   | GC   | 57°59.870   | 19°52.851   | 198.0  |
|               | 14:30  | MSM51-2-20-6   | MSM-051/053-6   | GC   | 57°59.870   | 19°52.854   | 198.0  |
| 14.02.        | 20:32  | MSM51-2-21-1   | MSM-051/054-1   | CTD  | 58°46.101   | 20°15.290   | 191.0  |
|               | 20:56  | MSM51-2-21-2   | MSM-051/054-2   | MUC  | 58°46.101   | 20°15.287   | 190.0  |
|               | 21:18  | MSM51-2-21-3   | MSM-051/054-3   | FC   | 58°46.100   | 20°15.290   | 190.0  |
| 14.02.        | 22:46  | MSM51-2-22-1   | MSM-051/055-1   | MB/PS  | 58°46.270   | 20°28.970   | 153.0  |
| 15.02.        | 03:19  | MSM51-2-23-1   | MSM-051/056-1   | MB/PS  | 58°48.600   | 19°36.400   | 151.0  |

| Datum<br>2016   | UTC  | MSM-51 Station N<br>Science  | lumber<br>Vessel   | Gear   | Pos. N   | Pos. E   | Water (m)<br>Depth  |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 15.02.          | 08:28  | MSM51-2-24-1   | MSM-051/057-1  | CTD  | 58°46.652  | 19°18.398  | 156.0   |
|                 | 08:53  | MSM51-2-24-2   | MSM-051/057-2  | MUC  | 58°46.652  | 19°18.401  | 156.0   |
|                 | 09:33  | MSM51-2-24-3   | MSM-051/057-3  | MUC  | 58°46.652  | 19°18.395  | 156.0   |
|                 | 09:56  | MSM51-2-24-4   | MSM-051/057-4  | FC   | 58°46.653  | 19°18.393  | 156.0   |
|                 | 10:24  | MSM51-2-24-5   | MSM-051/057-5  | GC   | 58°46.653  | 19°18.393  | 156.0   |
| 15.02.          | 14:00  | MSM51-2-25-1   | MSM-051/058-1  | CTD  | 58°54.987  | 20°14.756  | 187.0   |
|                 | 14:26  | MSM51-2-25-2   | MSM-051/058-2  | MUC  | 58°54.988  | 20°14.756  | 187.0   |
|                 | 15:14  | MSM51-2-25-3   | MSM-051/058-3  | MUC  | 58°54.997  | 20°14.766  | 186.0   |
|                 | 15:37  | MSM51-2-25-4   | MSM-051/058-4  | MUC  | 58°54.997  | 20°14.765  | 185.0   |
| 15.02.          | 16:53  | MSM51-2-26-1   | MSM-051/059-1  | MUC  | 58°50.951  | 20°21.358  | 175.0   |
|                 | 17:16  | MSM51-2-26-2   | MSM-051/059-2  | FC   | 58°50.953  | 20°21.352  | 178.0   |
|                 | 17:34  | MSM51-2-26-3   | MSM-051/059-3  | FC   | 58°50.953  | 20°21.355  | 176.0   |
| 15.02.          | 18:50<br>19:17<br>19:54<br>20:19<br>20:46<br>22:02                                     | MSM51-2-27-1<br>MSM51-2-27-2<br>MSM51-2-27-3<br>MSM51-2-27-4<br>MSM51-2-27-5<br>MSM51-2-27-6   | MSM-051/060-1<br>MSM-051/060-2<br>MSM-051/060-3<br>MSM-051/060-4<br>MSM-051/060-5<br>MSM-051/060-6   | CTD<br>MUC<br>MUC<br>FC<br>GC<br>GC                                | 58°49.533<br>58°49.533<br>58°49.534<br>58°49.533<br>58°49.533<br>58°49.534<br>58°49.531  | 20°23.741<br>20°23.738<br>20°23.737<br>20°23.730<br>20°23.730<br>20°23.745   | 187.0<br>187.0<br>186.0<br>187.0<br>186.0<br>187.0  |
| 15.02.<br>16.02 | 23:39<br>01:23<br>03:19<br>05:10<br>07:21<br>08:58<br>11:15<br>12:55<br>13:39<br>14:31 | MSM51-2-28-1<br>MSM51-2-29-1<br>MSM51-2-30-1<br>MSM51-2-31-1<br>MSM51-2-32-1<br>MSM51-2-33-1<br>MSM51-2-34-1<br>MSM51-2-35-1<br>MSM51-2-36-1<br>MSM51-2-37-1 | MSM-051/061-1<br>MSM-051/062-1<br>MSM-051/063-1<br>MSM-051/064-1<br>MSM-051/065-1<br>MSM-051/066-1<br>MSM-051/067-1<br>MSM-051/068-1<br>MSM-051/069-1<br>MSM-051/070-1 | CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD | 51°01.250<br>59°06.030<br>59°11.460<br>59°15.220<br>59°18.830<br>59°21.360<br>59°26.840<br>59°25.720<br>59°28.470<br>59°28.470 | 20°26.980<br>20°52.890<br>21°20.310<br>21°47.820<br>22°16.380<br>22°41.730<br>23°09.370<br>23°40.590<br>23°37.320<br>23°34.070 | 142.0<br>129.0<br>122.0<br>120.5<br>117.0<br>95.9<br>92,6<br>89.8<br>89.2<br>84.6<br>57.0 |
| 17.02.          | 16:54<br>20:28<br>01:44<br>02:46<br>12:55<br>14:52<br>17:03<br>18:41<br>19:53<br>24:10 | MSM51-2-38-1<br>MSM51-2-39-1<br>MSM51-2-40-1<br>MSM51-2-41-1<br>MSM51-2-42-1<br>MSM51-2-43-1<br>MSM51-2-43-1<br>MSM51-2-45-1<br>MSM51-2-45-1                 | MSM-051/071-1<br>MSM-051/072-1<br>MSM-051/073-1<br>MSM-051/074-1<br>MSM-051/075-1<br>MSM-051/076-1<br>MSM-051/077-1<br>MSM-051/079-1                                   | CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD | 59°39.520<br>59°53.790<br>59°35.940<br>59°41.610<br>59°16.020<br>59°30.660<br>59°46.420<br>59°40.900<br>59°37.410              | 24°07.430<br>25°05.740<br>23°29.060<br>23°22.840<br>20°37.980<br>20°35.090<br>20°36.900<br>20°36.900<br>20°25.000<br>20°13.370 | 57.9<br>46.6<br>72.8<br>34.0<br>83.4<br>53.8<br>46.6<br>36.7<br>30.5                      |
| 18.02.          | 00:10<br>01:57<br>03:40<br>05:00   | MSM51-2-47-1<br>MSM51-2-48-1<br>MSM51-2-49-1<br>MSM51-2-50-1<br>MSM51-2-51-1   | MSM-051/080-1<br>MSM-051/081-1<br>MSM-051/082-1<br>MSM-051/083-1<br>MSM-051/084-1  | CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD<br>CTD                                    | 59°32.870<br>59°47.150<br>59°46.210<br>60°00.680<br>60°01.050  | 19°36.420<br>20°02.940<br>19°36.430<br>19°38.090<br>19°23.090  | 31.6<br>199<br>82.9<br>221.0<br>117.0   |
| 18.02.          | 06:06  | MSM51-2-52-1   | MSM-051/085-1  | CTD  | 60°06.888  | 19°19.482  | 253.0   |
|                 | 06:31  | MSM51-2-52-2   | MSM-051/085-2  | FC   | 60°06.888  | 19°19.478  | 253.0   |
|                 | 07:17  | MSM51-2-52-3   | MSM-051/085-3  | GC   | 60°06.887  | 19°19.479  | 253.0   |
|                 | 07:48  | MSM51-2-52-4   | MSM-051/085-4  | MUC  | 60°06.885  | 19°19.482  | 253.0   |
| 18.02.          | 08:57  | MSM51-2-53-1   | MSM-051/086-1  | CTD  | 60°06.930  | 19°17.929  | 245.0   |
|                 | 09:24  | MSM51-2-53-2   | MSM-051/086-2  | MUC  | 60°06.929  | 19°17.926  | 245.0   |
|                 | 09:45  | MSM51-2-53-3   | MSM-051/086-3  | FC   | 60°06.928  | 19°17.928  | 246.0   |
|                 | 10:13  | MSM51-2-53-4   | MSM-051/086-4  | MUC  | 60°06.927  | 19°17.925  | 245.0   |
|                 | 11:14  | MSM51-2-53-5   | MSM-051/086-5  | GC   | 60°06.927  | 19°17.918  | 245.0   |
| 18.02.          | 12:45  | MSM51-2-54-1   | MSM-051/087-1  | CTD  | 60°11.674  | 19°07.209  | 266.0   |
|                 | 13:19  | MSM51-2-54-2   | MSM-051/087-2  | GC   | 60°11.683  | 19°07.252  | 267.0   |
|                 | 13:46  | MSM51-2-54-3   | MSM-051/087-3  | FC   | 60°11.683  | 19°07.253  | 266.0   |
|                 | 14:14  | MSM51-2-54-4   | MSM-051/087-4  | FC   | 60°11.679  | 19°07.254  | 267.0   |
|                 | 14:42  | MSM51-2-54-5   | MSM-051/087-5  | MUC  | 60°11.677  | 19°07.253  | 266.0   |
|                 | 15:19  | MSM51-2-54-6   | MSM-051/087-6  | MUC  | 60°11.677  | 19°07.254  | 266.0   |
| 18.02.          | 21:09  | MSM51-2-55-1   | MSM-051/088-1  | CTD  | 60°40.170  | 18°15.200  | 51.7  |
|                 | 22:28  | MSM51-2-56-1   | MSM-051/089-1  | CTD  | 60°40.890  | 18°35.790  | 51.2  |

| Datum<br>2016 | UTC   | MSM-51 Station<br>Science | Number<br>Vessel | Gear | Pos. N    | Pos. E    | Water (m)<br>Depth |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| 18.02.        | 23:49 | MSM51-2-57-1              | MSM-051/090-1    | CTD  | 60°41.250 | 18°58.870 | 94.8               |
| 19.02.        | 01:18 | MSM51-2-58-1              | MSM-051/091-1    | CTD  | 60°41.240 | 19°22.410 | 72.1               |
|               | 03:20 | MSM51-2-59-1              | MSM-051/092-1    | CTD  | 61°00.090 | 19°22.760 | 121.0              |
|               | 05:43 | MSM51-2-60-1              | MSM-051/093-1    | CTD  | 61°13.680 | 19°53.850 | 102.0              |
|               | 07:36 | MSM51-2-61-1              | MSM-051/094-1    | CTD  | 61°28.780 | 20°05.390 | 119.0              |
|               | 10:17 | MSM51-2-62-1              | MSM-051/095-1    | CTD  | 61°43.250 | 20°52.060 | 63.1               |
|               | 11:51 | MSM51-2-63-1              | MSM-051/096-1    | CTD  | 61°43.630 | 20°27.590 | 116.0              |
|               | 13:42 | MSM51-2-64-1              | MSM-051/097-1    | CTD  | 61°43.610 | 19°56.220 | 112.4              |
|               | 15:34 | MSM51-2-65-1              | MSM-051/098-1    | CTD  | 61°43.450 | 19°27.150 | 75.8               |
|               | 21:40 | MSM51-2-66-1              | MSM-051/099-1    | CTD  | 62°44.120 | 18°53.020 | 196.0              |
| 21.02.        | 04:38 | MSM51-2-67-1              | MSM-051/100-1    | MUC  | 58°35.837 | 18°28.044 | 188.0              |
|               | 05:04 | MSM51-2-67-2              | MSM-051/100-2    | MUC  | 58°35.837 | 18°28.043 | 182.0              |
| 21.02.        | 06:08 | MSM51-2-68-1              | MSM-051/101-1    | MUC  | 58°39.419 | 18°25.252 | 287.0              |
|               | 06:40 | MSM51-2-68-2              | MSM-051/101-2    | MUC  | 58°39.418 | 18°25.525 | 287.0              |
|               | 07:33 | MSM51-2-69-1              | MSM-051/102-1    | MUC  | 58°40.289 | 18°24.553 | 353.0              |
|               | 08:50 | MSM51-2-70-1              | MSM-051/103-1    | CTD  | 58°38.356 | 18°15.922 | 442.0              |
|               | 09:35 | MSM51-2-70-2              | MSM-051/103-2    | MUC  | 58°38.356 | 18°15.922 | 443.0              |
|               | 10:16 | MSM51-2-70-3              | MSM-051/103-3    | MUC  | 58°38.355 | 18°15.925 | 443.0              |
| 21.02.        | 11:25 | MSM51-2-70-4              | MSM-051/103-4    | GC   | 58°38.355 | 18°15.927 | 443.0              |